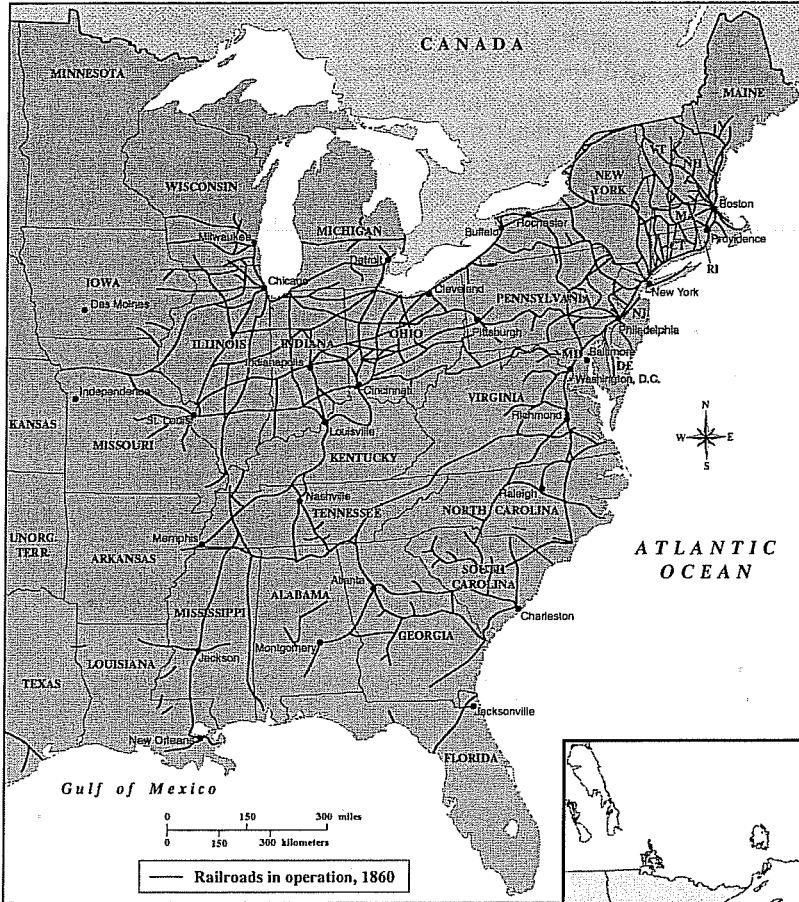


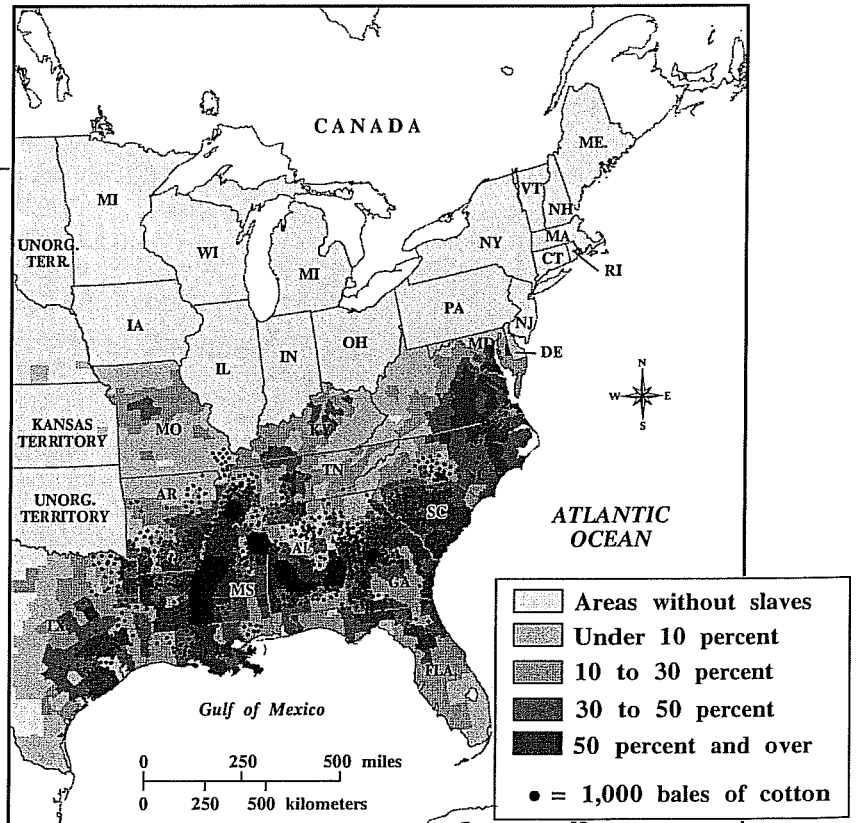
Document 1

Source: Maps created from various sources.

SV



Railroads in 1860



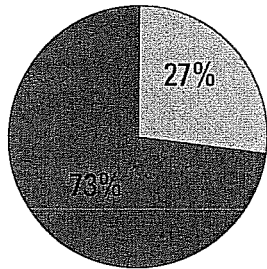
Slave Density and Cotton Production, 1860

## Document 2

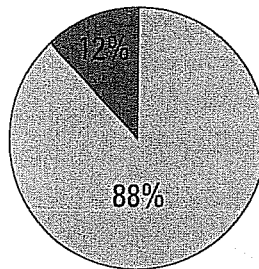
Source: Allen Weinstein and R. Jackson Wilson, *Freedom and Crisis: An American History*, New York: Random House, 1974, and Philip Roden et. al., *Life and Liberty*, Vol. 2, Scott, Foresman and Company, Glenview, Illinois, 1980.

### Resources of the Union and the Confederacy, 1861

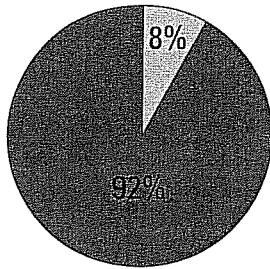
● Union (North)      ● Confederacy (South)



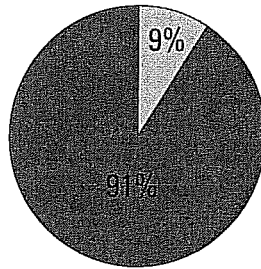
**Total Population**  
North: 23,000,000  
South: 8,700,000



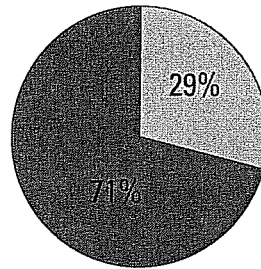
**Slave Population**  
North: Free States 0  
North: Border States 430,000  
South: 3,500,000



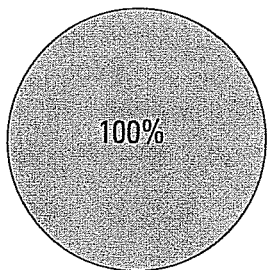
**Industrial Workers**  
North: 1,300,000  
South: 110,000



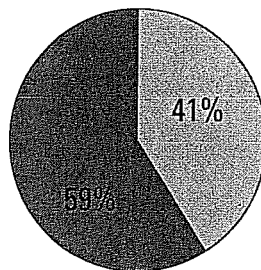
**Yearly Value of Manufactured Goods**  
North: \$1,500,000,000  
South: \$155,000,000



**Railroad Mileage**  
North: 22,000  
South: 9,000



**Cotton (bales)**  
North: 0  
South: 5,000,000



**Corn (bushels)**  
North: 396,000,000  
South: 280,000,000

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